## Unit 1- Transformations Review

## **RULES:**

Dilation of scale factor k:  $(x', y') = k \cdot (x, y)$ 

Reflection across y-axis: (x', y') = (-x, y)

Reflection across y= x: (x', y') = (y, x)

Reflection across origin: (x', y') = (-x, -y)

Rotation 90° CCW (and 270° CW): (x', y') = (-y, x)

Rotation 270° CCW (and 90° CW: (x', y') = (y, -x)

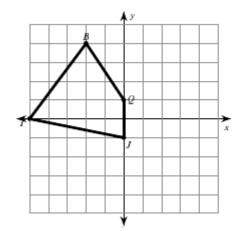
Translation of (a, b): (x', y') = (x + a, y + b)Reflection across x-axis: (x', y') = (x, -y)

Reflection across y= -x: (x', y') = (-y, -x)

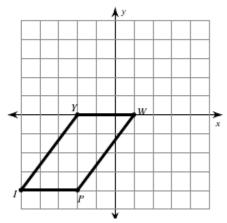
Rotation 180°: (x', y') = (-x, -y)

## Perform the indicated transformations.

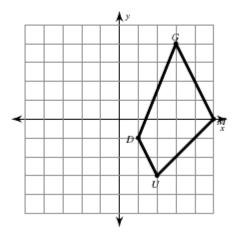
1) translation: (4, 1)



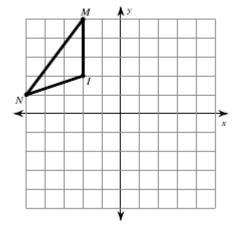
2) translation: (0, 2)



3) reflection across the y-axis



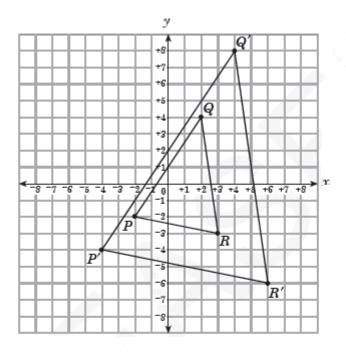
4 reflection across the x-axis



- 5) A dilation by a scale factor of 1/2 was applied to QRS. The image is as follows: Q'(-8,4), R'(8,0), and S'(0,-4). Find the coordinates of Q, R, and S.
- 6) A translation of (-3, 7) was applied to the figure DMNR. What are the coordinates of the translation if D(0,9), M(3, 4), N(-1, -1), R(-6, 7)?

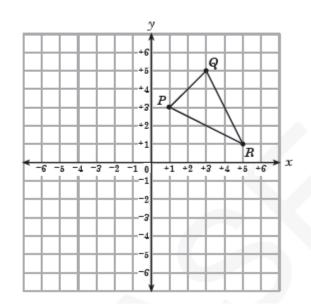
7) If Z ' = (-8, 4) after the translation of  $(x', y') \rightarrow (x-3, y+9)$ , what are the coordinates of Z?

8) What is the transformation shown below?



For the graph to the right, find the coordinates of the image for the following transformations.

- a) a rotation 180° CW
- b) reflection over y = -x
- c) a rotation  $90^{\circ}$  CCW



d) a rotation 270°  $\ensuremath{\textit{CW}}$